

**Numerical Discourses of the Buddha (NDB), texts 59-67, pp. 88-98**

Text no., name (sutta no.), & pages in NDB	Additional English translations	Supplemental material
<b>59. Fourfold Development of Concentration</b> (AN 4:41), pp. 88-89	<a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:41) <a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:41, with Pāli text explained)	Concentration ( <i>samādhi</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Seclusion (detachment) ( <i>viveka</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . <i>Jhāna</i> (mental absorption) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">GTB</a> . essay: " <a href="#">The Path of Concentration and Mindfulness</a> ", Thanissaro 1997. links to resources: " <a href="#">The Jhanas (Meditative Absorptions)</a> ", Brasington 2012. Thought (applied thought, or directed thought) ( <i>vitakka</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ( <i>vitakka-vicāra</i> ). Examination (sustained thought, or evaluation;) ( <i>vicāra</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ( <i>vitakka-vicāra</i> ). Rapture (joy, exaltation, or bliss) ( <i>pīti</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . Happiness (pleasure, ease, or wellbeing) ( <i>sukha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Internal confidence (internal placidity, or composure) ( <i>sampasādana</i> ) definition: <a href="#">PED</a> . Unification (one-pointedness, or singleness) ( <i>ekodibhāva</i> ). Equanimity ( <i>upekkhā</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Joy (elation, or gladness) ( <i>somanassa</i> ) definitions: ATI glossary; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . Sadness (dejection, grief, or distress) ( <i>domanassa</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . Mindfulness (intentness of mind; memory) ( <i>sati</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary (satisampajañña)</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . Clear comprehension (alertness, thorough understanding, self-awareness, or presence of mind) ( <i>sampajañña</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Taint (mental effluent, pollutant, or fermentation) ( <i>āsava</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> . Aggregates (mass, heap, or collection) ( <i>khandha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Clinging (attachment) ( <i>upādāna</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . book: <a href="#">Mind Like Fire Unbound</a> , Thanissaro 1999.
<b>60. Seeking the End of the World</b> (AN 4:45), pp. 90-91	<a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:45)	Jeta's Grove, Anāthapiṇḍika's monastery background: <a href="#">DPPN</a> ; <a href="#">Wikipedia</a> . World (cosmos) ( <i>loka</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Body (carcass) ( <i>kaṭebara</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">PED</a> . Perception (memory, or recognition) ( <i>saññā</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Thought (mind, or intellect) ( <i>mano</i> or <i>mana</i> ) definition: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> . Origin (origination, rise, or cause) ( <i>samudaya</i> ) definition: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> . Cessation ( <i>nirodha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> .

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<b>61. Distortions of Perception</b> (AN 4:49), <b>pp. 91-92</b>	<a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:49) <a href="#">Olendzki</a> (AN 4:49 excerpt) <a href="#">BV</a> (AN 4:49 excerpt, with Pāli text explained)	Distortion (perversion, reversal, or corruption) ( <i>vipallāsa</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> ; NDB, n. 34, p. 292. Perception (memory, or recognition) ( <i>saññā</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Thought (mind, or heart) ( <i>citta</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . View ( <i>ditthi</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Impermanent (inconstant, or changing) ( <i>anicca</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Suffering (stress, pain, unsatisfactoriness, etc.) ( <i>dukkha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Happiness (ease, wellbeing, or pleasure) ( <i>sukha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Non-self (not-self) ( <i>anattā</i> ): definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . essay: " <a href="#">No-self or Not-self?</a> ", Thanissaro 1996. Foul (unattractive, unlovely, or disgusting) ( <i>asubha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Beautiful (attractive, or lovely) ( <i>subha</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> .
<b>62. Defilements of Ascetics</b> (AN 4:50), <b>pp. 92-93</b>	<a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:50)	Defilement (obscuration, impurity, corruption, or imperfection) ( <i>upakkilesa</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Rāhu background: NDB, n. 35, p. 292; <a href="#">DPPN</a> . Asura (Titan) definitions: NDB, n. 35, p. 292; <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> . Ascetic (contemplative, wanderer, or recluse) ( <i>samaṇa</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> . Brahmin (brahman) ( <i>brāhmaṇa</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> .
<b>63. Streams of Merit</b> (AN 4:52), <b>pp. 93-94</b>		Merit ( <i>puñña</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Wholesome (skillful, or good) ( <i>kusala</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Welfare (benefit, blessing, or good) ( <i>hita</i> ) definition: <a href="#">PED</a> . Confidence (faith, or happy mind) ( <i>pasāda</i> ) definition: <a href="#">PED</a> . Virtue (virtuous behavior) ( <i>sīla</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> .
<b>64. Different Kinds of Marriages</b> (AN 4:53), <b>pp. 94-95</b>		Householder (possessor of a house, or head of the household) ( <i>gahapati</i> ) definition: <a href="#">PED</a> . God, goddess ( <i>deva, devata</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Stinginess (miserliness, or avarice) ( <i>macchariya</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BD</a> ; <a href="#">PED</a> .

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<b>65. How to Be United in Future Lives</b> (AN 4:55), <b>pp. 95-96</b>	<a href="#">Thanissaro</a> (AN 4:55)	Nakulapitā and Nakulamātā biographical information: <a href="#">DPPN</a> . Faith (confidence, or conviction) ( <i>saddhā</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Virtue (virtuous behavior) ( <i>sīla</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Generosity (liberality) ( <i>cāga</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Wisdom (discernment) ( <i>paññā</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> .
<b>66. The Gift of Food</b> (AN 4:57), <b>p. 96</b>		Suppavāsā biographical information: <a href="#">DPPN</a> . Disciple (hearer) ( <i>sāvaka</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BD</a> . Giving (gifts, or alms) ( <i>dāna</i> ) definitions: <a href="#">ATI glossary</a> ; <a href="#">BV glossary</a> . sutta compilation: " <a href="#">Generosity: dana, caga</a> ", Bullitt 2012. essay: " <a href="#">The Economy of Gifts</a> ", Thanissaro 1997.
<b>67. The Proper Use of Wealth</b> (AN 4:61), <b>pp. 96-98</b>		Anāthapiṇḍika biographical information: <a href="#">DPPN</a> . Faith, virtue, generosity, and wisdom, see entries for text 65, above. Wealth (possessions) ( <i>bhoga</i> ) definition: <a href="#">PED</a> .

**Abbreviations:**

- AN Āṅguttara Nikāya (Numerical Discourses).  
 ATI Access to Insight: Readings in Theravāda Buddhism <<http://www.accesstoinsight.org/>>.  
 BD Nyanatiloka, Buddhist Dictionary: Manual of Buddhist Terms and Doctrines, 4<sup>th</sup> rev. ed., Kandy, Sri Lanka: Buddhist Publication Society, 1980. Online version: [http://www.palikanon.com/english/wtb/dic\\_idx.html](http://www.palikanon.com/english/wtb/dic_idx.html).  
 BV Buddha Vacana: The Words of the Buddha <<http://www.buddha-vacana.org/inden.html>>.  
 DPPN G. P. Malalasekera, Dictionary of Pāli Proper Names, London: John Murray, 1937-38. Online version: [http://www.palikanon.com/english/pali\\_names/dic\\_idx.html](http://www.palikanon.com/english/pali_names/dic_idx.html).  
 GTB Shravasti Dhammika, Guide to Buddhism A to Z <<http://www.buddhism2z.com/>>.  
 NDB Nyanaponika Thera and Bhikkhu Bodhi, trans. and ed., Numerical Discourses of the Buddha: An Anthology of Suttas from the Āṅguttara Nikāya, Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press, 1999.  
 PED Rhys Davids, T. W. and William Stede, eds., The Pali Text Society's Pali-English Dictionary, Chipstead: Pali Text Society, 1921–5. Online version: <http://dsal.uchicago.edu/dictionaries/pali/>.